

Table 8.

# People Without Health Insurance Coverage by Selected Characteristics: 2009 and 2010

(Numbers in thousands, confidence intervals [C.I.] in thousands or percentage points as appropriate. People as of March of the following year. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [www.census.gov/apds/techdoc/cps/cpsmar11.pdf](http://www.census.gov/apds/techdoc/cps/cpsmar11.pdf))

Characteristic	2009 <sup>1</sup>					2010					Change in uninsured <sup>2</sup>	
	Total	Uninsured				Total	Uninsured					
		Number	90 percent C.I. <sup>3</sup> (±)	Percent	90 percent C.I. <sup>3</sup> (±)		Number	90 percent C.I. <sup>3</sup> (±)	Percent	90 percent C.I. <sup>3</sup> (±)	Number	Percent
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>304,280</b>	<b>48,985</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>306,110</b>	<b>49,904</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>*919</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Family Status</b>												
In families .....	249,384	36,809	659	14.8	0.3	249,855	37,618	699	15.1	0.3	*809	0.3
Householder. ....	78,867	11,220	226	14.2	0.3	78,633	11,772	234	15.0	0.3	*551	*0.7
Related children under 18 .....	73,410	7,018	260	9.6	0.4	73,227	6,986	276	9.5	0.4	−32	−
Related children under 6 .....	25,104	2,213	119	8.8	0.5	25,096	2,236	130	8.9	0.5	22	0.1
In unrelated subfamilies. ....	1,357	344	55	25.3	3.5	1,650	428	66	25.9	3.2	*84	0.6
Unrelated individuals .....	53,539	11,832	357	22.1	0.5	54,605	11,858	316	21.7	0.5	26	−0.4
<b>Race<sup>4</sup> and Hispanic Origin</b>												
White .....	242,403	37,124	661	15.3	0.3	243,323	37,385	613	15.4	0.3	261	−
White, not Hispanic .....	197,436	22,715	520	11.5	0.3	197,423	23,093	491	11.7	0.2	378	0.2
Black .....	38,624	7,838	245	20.3	0.6	39,031	8,132	266	20.8	0.7	294	0.5
Asian .....	14,011	2,317	164	16.5	1.1	14,332	2,600	185	18.1	1.3	*284	*1.6
Hispanic (any race) .....	48,901	15,450	374	31.6	0.8	49,972	15,340	376	30.7	0.8	−110	*−0.9
<b>Age</b>												
Under 65 years .....	265,667	48,342	710	18.2	0.3	266,931	49,112	736	18.4	0.3	770	0.2
Under 18 years .....	75,040	7,313	263	9.7	0.3	74,916	7,307	284	9.8	0.4	−6	−
Under 19 years <sup>5</sup> .....	79,317	8,058	274	10.2	0.3	79,288	7,952	292	10.0	0.4	−107	−0.1
19 to 25 years <sup>5</sup> .....	29,389	9,221	223	31.4	0.7	29,692	8,828	248	29.7	0.8	*−393	*−1.6
18 to 24 years .....	29,313	8,581	203	29.3	0.7	29,651	8,078	223	27.2	0.7	*−502	*−2.0
25 to 34 years .....	41,085	11,530	266	28.1	0.6	41,584	11,804	265	28.4	0.6	274	0.3
35 to 44 years .....	40,447	8,498	219	21.0	0.5	39,842	8,692	233	21.8	0.6	194	*0.8
45 to 64 years .....	79,782	12,421	305	15.6	0.4	80,939	13,231	301	16.3	0.4	*810	*0.8
65 years and older. ....	38,613	643	67	1.7	0.2	39,179	792	81	2.0	0.2	*149	*0.4
<b>Nativity</b>												
Native born .....	266,674	36,305	630	13.6	0.2	267,884	36,881	666	13.8	0.2	576	0.2
Foreign born .....	37,606	12,680	377	33.7	0.8	38,226	13,023	379	34.1	0.8	343	0.4
Naturalized citizen .....	16,024	2,951	147	18.4	0.9	16,801	3,356	165	20.0	0.9	*405	*1.6
Not a citizen .....	21,581	9,729	350	45.1	1.2	21,424	9,667	340	45.1	1.2	−62	−
<b>Region</b>												
Northeast. ....	54,654	6,434	264	11.8	0.5	54,782	6,779	304	12.4	0.5	*345	0.6
Midwest .....	66,096	8,368	282	12.7	0.4	66,104	8,605	336	13.0	0.5	237	0.4
South .....	112,312	21,576	516	19.2	0.5	113,275	21,665	534	19.1	0.5	88	−0.1
West .....	71,218	12,606	379	17.7	0.5	71,949	12,855	357	17.9	0.5	249	0.2
<b>Residence</b>												
Inside metropolitan statistical areas .....	256,383	41,550	782	16.2	0.3	258,350	42,153	791	16.3	0.3	603	0.1
Inside principal cities .....	97,856	18,704	630	19.1	0.5	98,774	19,152	535	19.4	0.5	448	0.3
Outside principal cities. ....	158,527	22,846	660	14.4	0.4	159,576	23,001	713	14.4	0.4	155	−
Outside metropolitan statistical areas <sup>6</sup> . ....	47,897	7,435	494	15.5	0.6	47,760	7,752	510	16.2	0.6	316	*0.7
<b>Household Income</b>												
Less than \$25,000. ....	58,159	15,320	442	26.3	0.6	60,140	16,166	455	26.9	0.6	*846	0.5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	71,340	14,999	422	21.0	0.5	70,680	15,435	418	21.8	0.5	436	*0.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	58,381	8,997	352	15.4	0.5	57,359	8,831	357	15.4	0.5	−167	−
\$75,000 or more .....	116,400	9,669	372	8.3	0.3	117,931	9,473	371	8.0	0.3	−196	−0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.

## People Without Health Insurance Coverage by Selected Characteristics: 2009 and 2010—Con.

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<b>Work Experience</b>												
Total, 18 to 64 years old . . . . .	190,627	41,030	576	21.5	0.3	192,015	41,805	601	21.8	0.3	*776	0.2
All workers . . . . .	145,184	28,241	450	19.5	0.3	143,581	28,000	464	19.5	0.3	−242	—
Worked full-time, year-round . . .	95,808	14,095	318	14.7	0.3	95,549	14,311	332	15.0	0.3	216	0.3
Less than full-time, year-round . .	49,376	14,146	314	28.6	0.5	48,032	13,689	308	28.5	0.5	*−458	−0.2
Did not work at least 1 week . . . . .	45,443	12,788	307	28.1	0.6	48,434	13,806	339	28.5	0.6	*1,017	0.4
<b>Disability Status<sup>7</sup></b>												
Total, 18 to 64 years old . . . . .	190,627	41,030	576	21.5	0.3	192,015	41,805	601	21.8	0.3	*776	0.2
With a disability . . . . .	14,644	2,348	132	16.0	0.8	14,935	2,577	146	17.3	0.9	*230	*1.2
With no disability . . . . .	175,048	38,682	558	22.1	0.3	176,161	39,228	579	22.3	0.3	546	0.2

— Represents zero or rounds to zero.

\*Statistically different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

<sup>1</sup>The data for 2009 were revised to reflect the results of enhancements to the editing process. See <[www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/data/revhlth/index.html](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/data/revhlth/index.html)>.

<sup>2</sup>Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.

<sup>3</sup>A 90 percent confidence interval is a measure of an estimate's variability. The larger the confidence interval in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. Confidence intervals shown in this table are based on standard errors calculated using replicate weights instead of the generalized variance function used in the past. For more information see "Standard Errors and Their Use" at <[www.census.gov/hhes/www/p60\\_239sa.pdf](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/p60_239sa.pdf)>.

<sup>4</sup>Federal surveys now give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group such as Asian may be defined as those who reported Asian and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported Asian regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). This table shows data using the first approach (race alone). The use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. Information on people who reported more than one race, such as White **and** American Indian and Alaska Native or Asian **and** Black or African American, is available from Census 2010 through American FactFinder. About 2.9 percent of people reported more than one race in Census 2010. Data for American Indians and Alaska Natives, Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders, and those reporting two or more races are not shown separately.

<sup>5</sup>These age groups are of special interest because of the Affordable Care Act of 2010. Children under the age of 19 are eligible for Medicaid/CHIP and individuals aged 19 to 25 may be a dependent on a parent's health plan.

<sup>6</sup>The "Outside metropolitan statistical areas" category includes both micropolitan statistical areas and territory outside of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. For more information, see "About Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas" at <[www.census.gov/population/www/estimates/aboutmetro.html](http://www.census.gov/population/www/estimates/aboutmetro.html)>.

<sup>7</sup>The sum of those with and without a disability does not equal the total because disability status is not defined for individuals in the Armed Forces.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2010 and 2011 Annual Social and Economic Supplements.